

# The Last Supper

Luke 22:7-20

## **MEMORY VERSE**

LUKE 22:15-16

Then He said to them, "With fervent desire I have desired to eat this Passover with you before I suffer; for I say to you, I will no longer eat of it until it is fulfilled in the kingdom of God."

## **LESSON TIME!**

In today's lesson we are going to have dinner together. In fact, this lesson will take us to not just one dinner, or two dinners, and not even three, but four dinners. I hope you are hungry for the lesson today. All four dinners we will study from out of the Bible

## Dinner #1: The Lord's Passover

Our first dinner takes us way back in time to Moses and the children of Israel. They were all under slavery and being oppressed by the King of Egypt. God was going to deliver them out of Egypt and the tyranny of the king.

### EXODUS 12:1-2

Now the LORD spoke to Moses and Aaron in the land of Egypt, saying,

"This month shall be your beginning of months; it shall be the first month of the year to you. "

God instituted a feast so that His people would forever remember that He brought them out of the land of Egypt. This feast is called the Passover. In this passage God was starting His own holiday. He was also giving the children of Israel a new calendar. From then on the month they were in would be the first month on the calendar. This month happened to be April, so April was the first month of the Jewish calendar. The first month on the American calendar is what?

So we see that God wanted His people to always remember what He has done for them. He establishes “memorials” to help them to remember. We also have some things that remind us of God’s faithfulness as Christians. We will be looking more closely at one later (communion).

### EXODUS 12:3-6

"Speak to all the congregation of Israel, saying: 'On the tenth day of this month every man shall take for himself a lamb, according to the house of his father, a lamb for a household.

'And if the household is too small for the lamb, let him and his neighbor next to his house take it according to the number of the persons; according to each man's need you shall make your count for the lamb.

'Your lamb shall be without blemish, a male of the first year. You may take it from the sheep or from the goats.

'Now you shall keep it until the fourteenth day of the same month. Then the whole assembly of the congregation of Israel shall kill it at twilight.'

To prepare for this special dinner, the people were to take a one-year-old male lamb, without spot or blemish for their family. This was to be done on the tenth day of this month. What day would this be? The answer is April 10th. It was important for the people to make sure they had enough lamb for this dinner.

If they had a big family they could use two; if a small family, they could share with a neighbor. They watched the lamb for 4 days and made sure he was a perfect lamb. On the 14th day of the month (April 14th) they were to slaughter the lamb at twilight (sunset). Kind of like taking the lamb to the butcher so they could prepare the meat for dinner.

This lamb represents Jesus who is referred to in the Bible as the "Lamb of God." He was perfect in every way. And like the lamb being watched for the Passover feast, Jesus' life was open for all to see during His three years of ministry. No one could look at Jesus' life and find any fault. He is perfect in every way which means He can be the one to provide forgiveness for us. He gave Himself to be the sacrifice for our sin. **Jesus is the Passover Lamb.**

## EXODUS 12:7-11

'And they shall take some of the blood and put it on the two doorposts and on the lintel of the houses where they eat it.

'Then they shall eat the flesh on that night; roasted in fire, with unleavened bread and with bitter herbs they shall eat it.

'Do not eat it raw, nor boiled at all with water, but roasted in fire; its head with its legs and its entrails.

'You shall let none of it remain until morning, and what remains of it until morning you shall burn with fire.

'And thus you shall eat it: with a belt on your waist, your sandals on your feet, and your staff in your hand. So you shall eat it in haste. It is the Lord's Passover.'

First they were to take the blood of the lamb and paint it on the front door of their house. They put the blood on the sides and top of the doorframe only. They were not to put the blood on the floor (threshold) of the doorframe because this blood was special and you should not walk on it and put it under your feet.

The meat was to be cooked over a fire. This meat could not be boiled or eaten raw. It had to be barbecued. Also with the meat, there was bread and bitter herbs or vegetables. This sounds like it's going to be good. The last preparation was their clothes. God told them to get dressed for a trip. They were to put all the clothes on they needed for a special trip that God was going to take them on. God called this dinner "The Lord's Passover." **Jesus is the Passover Lamb.**

## A Few of My Favorite Things

Take a moment to share with your class a favorite food or meal that you enjoy. Explain what memory or circumstance in your life makes this meal an enjoyable one for you. Allow some of your class to share some of their favorite foods or meals. Ask why these meals are significant to them.

Explain to your class that God knew that the memory of His faithfulness in our lives would be more easily remembered if it was associated with what we do every day, what we must do to survive...eat! We have an opportunity to thank God for His faithfulness every time we sit down to a meal.

### EXODUS 12:12-14

'For I will pass through the land of Egypt on that night, and will strike all the firstborn in the land of Egypt, both man and beast; and against all the gods of Egypt I will execute judgment: I am the LORD.

'Now the blood shall be a sign for you on the houses where you are. And when I see the blood, I will pass over you; and the plague shall not be on you to destroy you when I strike the land of Egypt.

'So this day shall be to you a memorial; and you shall keep it as a feast to the LORD throughout your generations. You shall keep it as a feast by an everlasting ordinance.'

It is very important that we understand what this dinner was for. Why did God have them do this? Let's find out. On this same night (April 14th) God was going to go from house to house looking for all those who obeyed His command to put the blood of the lamb on the front door. If they did not have the blood on the door, the

people in the house did not obey God. Because they did not obey God and put the blood of the lamb on their door, the punishment was that the first-born male in their family would die that night. Also, the first-born male from all their flocks would die. This was the Judgment of God. All they had to do was obey God. God would pass over any house that applied the blood to the door of their house.

God delivered the people of Israel from the slavery of Egypt the next day after their dinner. God wanted them to always remember this dinner. It was a symbol of God's deliverance of His people out of bondage, an ordinance for them to obey.

It was also a picture of Jesus and how that when we ask Jesus to forgive us of our sins and come into our hearts; He will cleanse us by His blood that was shed for us on Calvary. It is the blood of Jesus that will cleanse us from all unrighteousness and will save us from eternal separation from God. **Jesus is the Passover Lamb.**

### Dinner #2: The Last Supper

Our second dinner takes place in the time of Jesus' life on earth. This dinner took place with Jesus and His disciples. Who was the first dinner with? (Moses and the people of Israel)

### LUKE 22:7-13

Then came the Day of Unleavened Bread, when the Passover must be killed.

And He sent Peter and John, saying, "Go and prepare the Passover for us, that we may eat."

So they said to Him, "Where do You want us to prepare?"

And He said to them, "Behold, when you have entered the city, a man will meet you carrying a pitcher of water; follow him into the house which he enters.

"Then you shall say to the master of the house, 'The Teacher says to you, "Where is the guest room where I may eat the Passover with My disciples?"'

"Then he will show you a large, furnished upper room; there make ready."

So they went and found it just as He had said to them, and they prepared the Passover.

This was the day of unleavened bread. This day came four days after Jesus entered into Jerusalem for the Passover week. Do you remember how many days the lamb had to be watched by the people of Israel in the story of our first dinner (four)? Jesus was going to play a special part in our second dinner. Since this was "The Lord's Passover," what month was it (April)?

Jesus told his disciples, Peter and John, to go make preparation for the dinner. They were to go into Jerusalem and find a man with a jar of water. What was special about a man with a jar of water? In those days usually only women carried the water.

It would be rare to see a man carrying a jar of water. This man would lead them to the house that they would have dinner in. This house would be all set up for dinner. The only things they would need were the groceries.



## The Passover Test

Take a few moments to see if your class can remember what foods were needed for the Passover meal. 1) a lamb, 2) bitter vegetables or herbs, 3) unleavened bread, and 4) preparation for departure (extra credit).

Explain once again the significance of these elements.

Let's go shopping with Peter and John. They would purchase the lamb at the Temple and take the lamb to the priest. He would kill the lamb and apply the blood for the sins of the disciples. They would then bring the meat back for the dinner.

Next, they would go get the bitter vegetables. They were supposed to be bitter so they would remind the people of how awful it was for their families to be in slavery. Then they would get the bread. It was supposed to be unleavened. Unleavened meant that it didn't have any yeast in the bread. Yeast is what makes bread and cakes rise and get fluffy. This yeast represented sin against God.

There was one other item they would get and that was wine (grape juice). It would represent the blood of the Passover lamb that had to die for the families of deliverance.

### LUKE 22:14-20

When the hour had come, He sat down, and the twelve apostles with Him.

Then He said to them, "With fervent desire I have desired to eat this Passover with you before I suffer;

"for I say to you, I will no longer eat of it until it is fulfilled in the kingdom of God."

Then He took the cup, and gave thanks, and said, "Take this and divide it among yourselves;

"for I say to you, I will not drink of the fruit of the vine until the kingdom of God comes."

And He took bread, gave thanks and broke it, and gave it to them, saying, "This is My body which is given for you; do this in remembrance of Me."

Likewise He also took the cup after supper, saying, "This cup is the new covenant in My blood, which is shed for you. "

When the time came for the Passover dinner the apostles were at the table with Jesus ready to eat. Jesus said to them that He wanted to eat this meal with them before He suffered. Suffered? How was Jesus going to suffer? He was about to die on the cross. We know the story, but the disciples did not know Jesus was going to die as the Passover lamb. Jesus told them that the next time they shared this dinner together it would be in Heaven. **Jesus is the Passover Lamb**. He died for all. Amen!

Jesus gave thanks to God for the bread and He broke the loaf and told the disciples that it represented His body. Just as the bread had no leaven, Jesus had no sin. Jesus was a spotless lamb. He had been observed by man and He was sinless (2 Corinthians 5:21, 1 Peter 2:22, 1 John 3:5).

After dinner Jesus took the cup of wine and said it represented His blood that would be poured out for them. Just as the blood of the lamb would be spilled for the families in the Passover, so Jesus shed His blood for all men. **Jesus is the Passover Lamb**.

### Dinner #3: Communion

#### 1 CORINTHIANS 11:23-26

For I received from the Lord that which I also delivered to you: that the Lord Jesus on the same night in which He was betrayed took bread;

and when He had given thanks, He broke it and said, "Take, eat; this is My body which is broken for you; do this in remembrance of Me."

In the same manner He also took the cup after supper, saying, "This cup is the new covenant in My blood. This do, as often as you drink it, in remembrance of Me."

For as often as you eat this bread and drink this cup, you proclaim the Lord's death till He comes.

Communion is a celebration we do together like the Jewish people did at Passover. We remember what Jesus has done for us on the cross; the Jewish people remember what God did for them in Egypt. Each part of the Passover dinner reminds us of God's salvation for our lives.

These are the things that the Passover elements represent:

1. Egypt represents slavery to sin.
2. The Passover lamb represents Jesus.
3. The blood on the doorpost represents Jesus' blood applied to our sin for salvation.
4. The bitter vegetables represent how life is bitter and keeps us in bondage without Jesus.
5. The unleavened bread represents Jesus' sinless, spotless life.
6. The Passover represents God's passing over our lives and sparing us from judgment.

7. The traveling clothes represent our lives, pilgrims in this land waiting for God's promises to be fulfilled; delivered from slavery and given a life of freedom to live for Him.

In communion we use two symbols (elements), the bread and the wine (or grape juice). The bread we take to remember that Jesus was perfect and sinless. He gave Himself for us who had sin (Romans 5:8). The bread also reminds us that Jesus gave His body to be beaten and put on a cross, so that we could be made whole. The juice we take to remember that Jesus spilled His blood for us.

It's because of His blood that we will be forgiven of our sins if we accept it and apply it to the doorpost of our lives. His blood is like the lamb's blood. The innocent sinless lamb, died for the guilty family. Jesus, the innocent sinless man, died for us sinful people. **Jesus is the Passover Lamb.** We remember this in communion.

You should never take communion unless you have accepted Jesus as your Savior. The reason is that if you have not applied the blood of Jesus to the doorpost of your heart, when you take communion it is like taking the blood and pouring it on the floor (threshold) and walking over it. We would never want to trample on the blood of Jesus, would we?

**Jesus is the Passover Lamb.** Have you accepted Jesus as the Passover Lamb of God? Have you applied the blood of Jesus to your heart's door? If not, we can explain to you how you can do this today!

## Dinner #4: The Marriage Supper of the Lamb

### REVELATION 19:6-9

And I heard, as it were, the voice of a great multitude, as the sound of many waters and as the sound of mighty thunderings, saying, "Alleluia! For the Lord God Omnipotent reigns!

"Let us be glad and rejoice and give Him glory, for the marriage of the Lamb has come, and His wife has made herself ready."

And to her it was granted to be arrayed in fine linen, clean and bright, for the fine linen is the righteous acts of the saints.

Then he said to me, "Write: 'Blessed are those who are called to the marriage supper of the Lamb!' " And he said to me, "These are the true sayings of God."

There is one last dinner still to be celebrated. Remember when Jesus said He was not going to have dinner until He had it with the disciples in Heaven? Well, we are invited to the dinner. We are going to all celebrate Jesus together. **Jesus is the Passover Lamb.** We will have dinner in heaven with Moses and the Israelites, the disciples, but most importantly, Jesus. All of the people who have received Jesus as their Passover Lamb will be in heaven and eat the marriage supper of the Lamb together. Jesus is the Passover Lamb.

### PRAYER

Lead the children in a prayer of thanksgiving for the sacrifice made for our sins. Thank the Lord for the promise of the marriage supper of the Lamb in heaven.